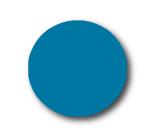


MAP and GUIDE

a brief illustrated



**MIWOK TRAIL** 



#### assembled by **AARON XIMM**

#### at the **HEADLANDS CENTER FOR THE ARTS**

while in residence in the fall of 2009

with images, documents, and artifacts

from the public PARK ARCHIVES of the

#### **GOLDEN GATE NATIONAL RECREATION AREA**

including

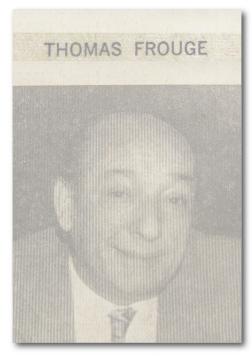
the KATHARINE FRANKFORTER & HEADLANDS INC. RECORDS
the HARLAN SOETEN MARINCELLO COLLECTION
and the INTERPRETATION PHOTOGRAPH COLLECTION

and

a trail map of the MARIN HEADLANDS from the NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
two images of the site of the Marincello Gates from WIKIPEDIA
and satellite imagery from MARIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

special thanks

AMANDA WILLIFORD at the PARK ARCHIVES AND RECORD CENTER and everyone at the HEADLANDS CENTER FOR THE ARTS



1915 - 1969

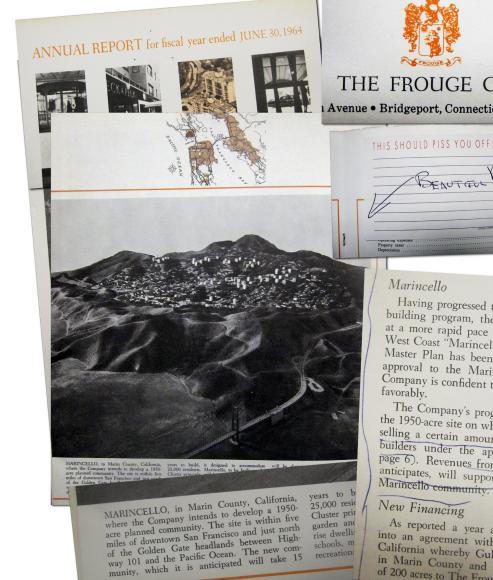




# the ASCENT









## THE FROUGE CORPORATION

Avenue • Bridgeport, Connecticut

EXECUTIVE OFFI

## TO THE SHAREHOLDERS:

The Frouge Corporation made substantial progress in the past fiscal year as a result of a number of favorable developments. Although the financial statements included in this report show a loss of \$114,498, management believes that the financial position of the Company has been in many respects strengthened. Developments which are not fully reflected in the financial statements are the profit potential of the Company's options on Marincello, in Marin County, California, the appreciation in value of its other real estate holdings, the ex-

income which has he last fiscal year, rrent construction

#### Marincello

Having progressed to this point in its East Coast building program, the Company can move ahead at a more rapid pace with the development of the West Coast "Marincello" planned community. The Master Plan has been prepared and submitted for approval to the Marin County authorities. The Company is confident that the Plan will be received

The Company's program for the development of the 1950-acre site on which it holds options includes selling a certain amount of this property to other builders under the approved Master Plan. (See page 6). Revenues from these sales, the Company anticipates, will support the development of the Marincello community.

#### New Financing

As reported a year ago, the Company entered into an agreement with Gulf Oil Corporation of California whereby Gulf acquired the entire tract in Marin County and agreed to sell it in blocks of 200 acres to The Frouge Corporation as required.



we believe is an outstanding concept of a new Marin community, and we are happy to introduce them as part of the Marincello team.

THE MOST BEAUTIFUL PL

Dun &



JOHN LYON REI Trained at the Univer Chairman of the Board of the construction. company is one of the few in this country which is

LITIGATION

I was filed epainst the subject on Oct 30 1967 for \$6,413 Dompson on conclession of judgement. General Common of the Common of

cluster principle.

he Board of the Thomas Frouge Dr. AL

## THE FROUGE CORPORATION

The Frouge Corp., which has conceived and planned Marincello, and will also develop the 2100-acre community in Marin County, maintains headquarters in New York and Bridgeport, Conn.

No newcomer to the construction and property management fields, the giant building and real estate firm is now in the third generation of family management, with Thomas Frouge serving as chairman of the Board of Directors and John Frouge

Several years ago the Frouge Corp. was rated No. 9 on "Architectural Forum's" list of the 100 Biggest Contractors in the country, and its current construction projects total more than \$37 million. During the past 10 years it has completed some 50 contracts for Federal, state and municipal ALEXANDER G. TARICS tructural and civil engineer. Alexander G. Tarics was

The Frouge Corp. also has extensive building-owner-Alexander G. Tarics we have a compared to the second of th JOHN LTUINED THE Chairman of the Board of the California and M.I.T. Chairman of the Board of the California and M.I.T. Chairman of the Board of the waresidentof Marin County waresident experience, and has developed by the American Conservation who is skilled and exp who is s en.; this experience will be of great value in the development of Marincello.

-more-



THOMAS FROUGE

experienced in building on the







FEBRUARY 3, 1965 -SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE

#### Marincello Is Rezoned

The Marin County Board of | The board changed the de-hours of discussion. Consersupervisors voted unanimsignation of 138 acres west of validesits have opposed the bullsy yesterdi crowing sough

SALE OF CONTRACTS
FOR LAND IN
MARIN COUNTY, GALIFORNIA

On May 17, 1968 at 11:00 A M at The Man

AUTO CORPORATION INVESTS IN FROUGE'S MARINCELLO

VTR Inc. of New York last week said it agreed to provide \$5 million for a joint venture with Frouge Cornar a real estate and investment concern of a planned com-

Frouge Triples Profit in 1966 Annual Report

The Frouge Corp., of New York and Bridgeport, Conn., developer of Marincello, today reported that net income in fiscal 1966 was three times that of the previous fiscal

scal 1966 was tilled the control of the fiscal year ended June 30, 1966, was net income for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1966, was net income for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1966, was near each ended June 30, 1966, was ne

HIRD SECTION

W I I ...

A STATUE FOR MARINCELLO

Sausalito sculptor Robert Shinn shows a preliminary model of a statue chosen for Marincello to Thomas Frouge, chairman of Frouge Corp., developers of the 2.138-acre community approved for southern Marin. Rising to a height of more

MARINCELLU
than 25 feet, the finished work will
be at the center pool in Marincello's
Brotherhood Plaza. Shinn said today
no name had been chosen for the
statue although it will depict brotherhood.

Marincello Thoroughfare Taking Shape

of the main thoroughfare through Marinthe 2,128-acre planned community to be ructed in Southern Marine beadlands. The Marineello Boulevard intersects with Ten-

nessee Valley Road in the lower central part of this photograph by Aero Photographers of Sausalite. This con-and-shiff-mile section of the new boulevard ends at the ridge bordering the main Marincello Valley. Through most series

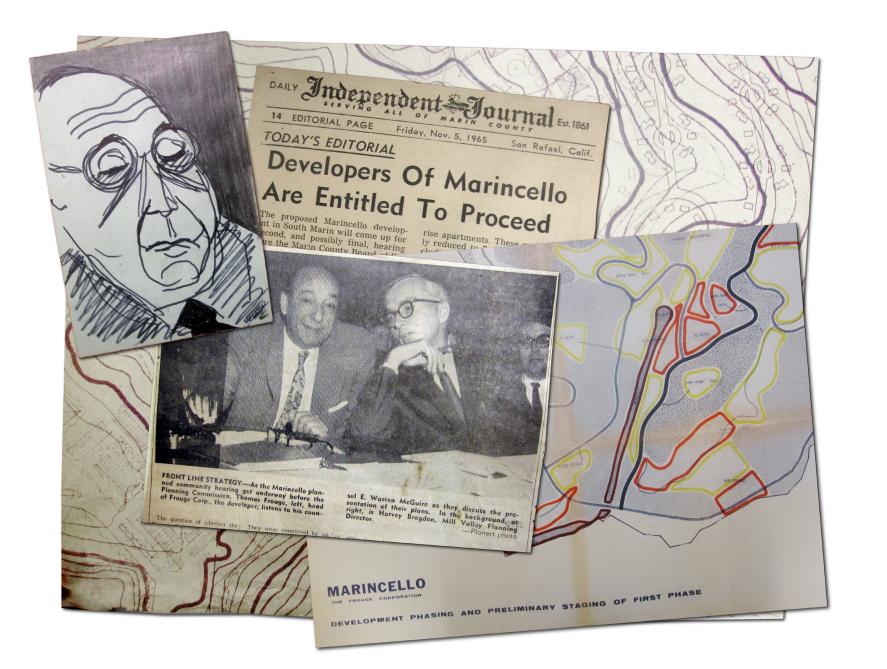
the highway is five lanes wide and is designed fit aspeed of 35 miles per hour. Beyond the ridge for second phase of the boulevard construction which will be started soon, will wind down into the main valley along the general line of present one-lane access road. Fourthern

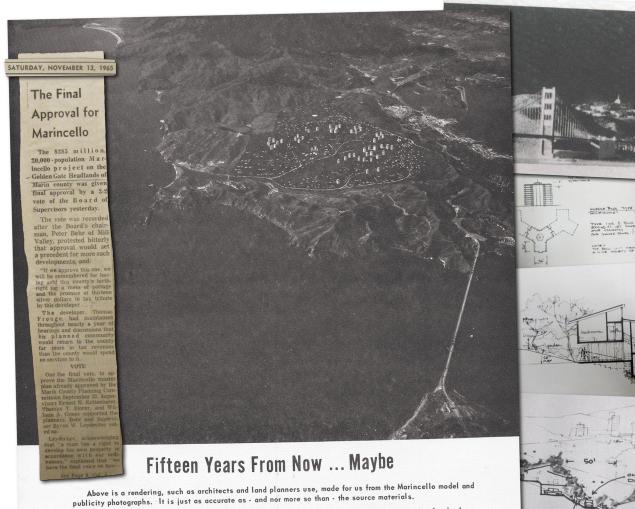
25,000 persons, living in usdely space apartment buildings, and individual hoccupy the lenely and barren area. De number, of residents anticipated, Marine be one of the few low-density areas in the under present county vanisr.

NEW TOWN WORK UNDER WAY--Thomas Frouge (right), Chairman of the Board of the Frouge Corp, and Michael Marville, Marincello project engineer, set up the first temporary street sign in the Marincello downton valley. The first phase of the main Marincello road, plus the lagoon and

pedestrian mall area, are being staked out as the Frouge Corp. prepares

cise development plans for submission to the County,





The rendering does not show the probable tremendous scars that will be caused by excavation for the foundations of the huge apartment towers, or for the wide roads needed to serve them.

Nor does it show the predictable clutter of advertising signs, lights, and utilities. You must supply these by mentally comparing Marincello to cities of equal size - San Rafael, Novato, or Pacifica in San Mateo County.

# **INSTRUCTIONS** to follow during your





This guide identifies seven places to stop while ascending the MIWOK TRAIL.

Each corresponds to a different aspect of **MARINCELLO**, a planned community proposed in the 1960s, approved for development, but ultimately blocked by opponents. Sites include a sewage treatment facility, a marina on an artificial extension of Rodeo Lagoon, a busy intersection, a golf course, a town house, a playground, and a high-rise.

Locations are approximate. Refer to the satellite imagery for guidance, but adapt to conditions on the ground.



Please visit the seven sites indicated. At each one, stop, and read the corresponding text provided on the following pages.

Each text was compiled from notes the artist took while listening closely (and repeatedly) to the one hundred and eight most evocative seconds of a recording he made in an environment in San Francisco or Sausalito similar to that which would have existed, had Marincello been built as planned.



The MIWOK TRAIL is in the MARIN HEADLANDS region of the GOLDEN GATE NATIONAL RECREATION AREA near San Francisco, California.

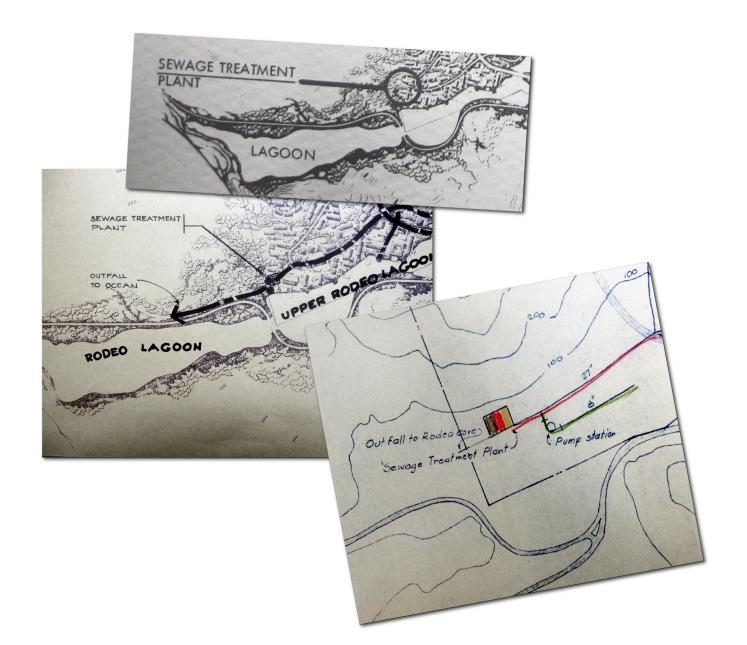
The trailhead is just across Rodeo Lagoon from the MARIN HEADLANDS VISITOR CENTER. From the west end of the parking lot, follow an access trail down toward the lagoon. Turn right to descend wooden steps and skirt the edge of the lagoon. Cross Bunker Road at the indicated cross walk.

Signage identifies the MIWOK TRAIL and its course through the Gerbode Valley.



The sounds you hear in your mind as you read are the best documents of the MARINCELLO soundscape that exist: the imagined soundscapes of an imagined city.

The recordings described were presented publicly only once, during a talk about this project given at the **HEADLANDS CENTER FOR THE ARTS**, a short walk from the **MIWOK** trailhead. At the end of this presentation, all existing copies of each were destroyed.





The blanket white noise of water flowing, so loud it obscures any context: there is only water in motion. Several frequency bands are prominent, a low midrange whoosh and a high faucet fizz. There is no discernible kinetic activity, this is no river; not only for the lack of apparent power, but for the constancy. The water here moves in **fixed streams**: there are no mechanics or other motion; no paddles, no wheels, no stones, no surf. A subtle change of intensity is the only variation. Micro-details of pitter and drop, a repeated but not quite regular splash. The background of lower frequencies, not quite a dark roar, implies a wide perspective, a field of small waters in motion: there is an unnatural regularity over distance. Though the drop does not seem great, there are very many separate water-falls, an array of identically sized sluices. There is slightly more high midfrequency splash, on the left; and at some points, the subtle prominence of a more **focused and energetic flow**, on the right. Is there a variation in the terrain, or is this an artifact of the recording equipment, some illusion caused by asymmetrical proximity, or echo cancellation? Only once or twice do very quiet relative variations interrupt the regularity of the recording. At one point there is a subtle shift of many factors at once: did the recordist move his weight from one leg to the other, or turn his head ever so slightly?

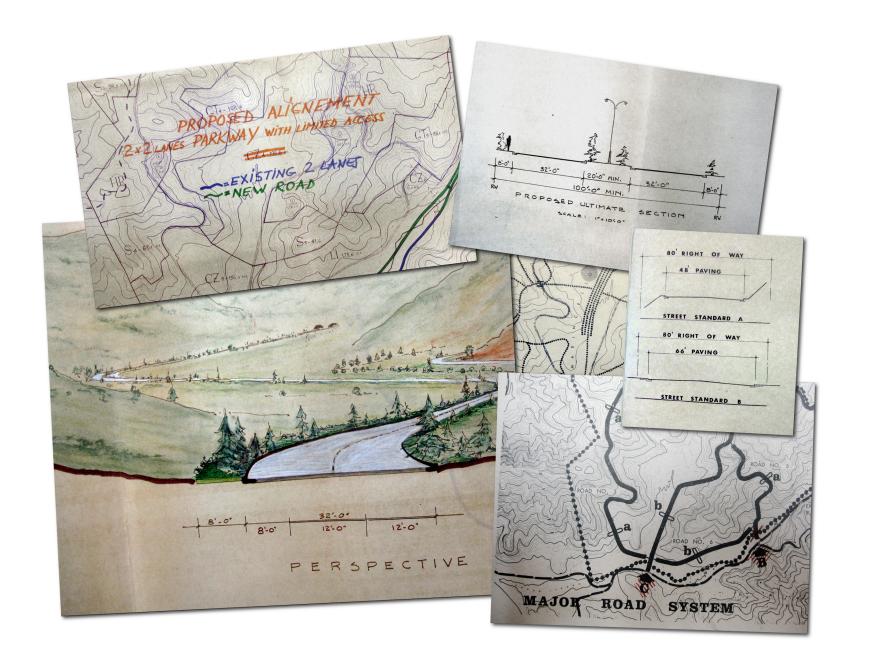






The deep dull roar of urban areas, a wall of very low frequency energy. The slap of thick heavy water, an occasional sucking slop: there is solid structure for the water to react against. A seagull right away, but more prominent and vocal is a crow off to the right. The stuttering pitter-patter of an uncovered engine passing to the right at a low idle. For a moment, a motorcycle-like buzz of an engine pushed hard. The very low steady hum of a far off horn, and an answering harmonizing echo: a fog horn? Men's voices to the left, casual conversation, the speakers are walking or working; though they are not loud, and are difficult to make out, their voices are raised to be heard. Something said about a Safeway. Accents: they could be non-native speakers, or it could be something merely regional, from the east coast? Competing motors at various distances, one buzzing, one sending high frequency echoes like the skating whine of a distant saw, or sleigh bells lost in reverb. An occasional creak from a dock or gangway pushed by the water. Nondescript inorganic thumpings, perhaps things being moved. The distant chug and hum of at least two big engines. It is clear there are boats all around; the low frequency bedrock pulses and changes, but is always loud. The quiet tinkle and clank of masts and their hardware that ring with a range of pitches as boats rock.







An accelerating car, and suddenly a tapestry of auto traffic. The almost airplane-like Doppler descent of tires passing on asphalt, crossing the stereo field. Is there ever an airplane, or is it an illusion? The waves-like regular whooshing of many vehicles, mostly moving left to right. An occasional fragment of distinctly articulated motor. Then suddenly cars are defined clearly and seem much closer: vehicles accelerate, many rev down as they shift up; others coast by quietly, only their tires betraying them: they could be hybrids, or merely conventional cars with their motors idling? As one car pauses, then immediately accelerates away, a bright snippet of radio: Norteño? Too little of it to tell. A car horn, a lazy but slightly drawn out honk, not a greeting but a protest. The defined loud bass grumbling of a classic (muscle?) car pushed hard into first gear. The unmistakable midrange burr of a diesel engine, then a mumble that is somehow without doubt a pickup. The low wheezing idle of a huge commercial truck. A very quiet squeak: probably shocks, but perhaps it is just the creak of a frame as of weight resettling itself on some exposed framework, when someone eases to a stop or releases their brakes. The soft doubled squeal of brakes engaging, but not shrieking. Some regular indistinct bounce. Something like a bicyclist passing against the traffic. Something like the shuffle shutter click of an SLR camera. One word in a preadolescent child's voice.

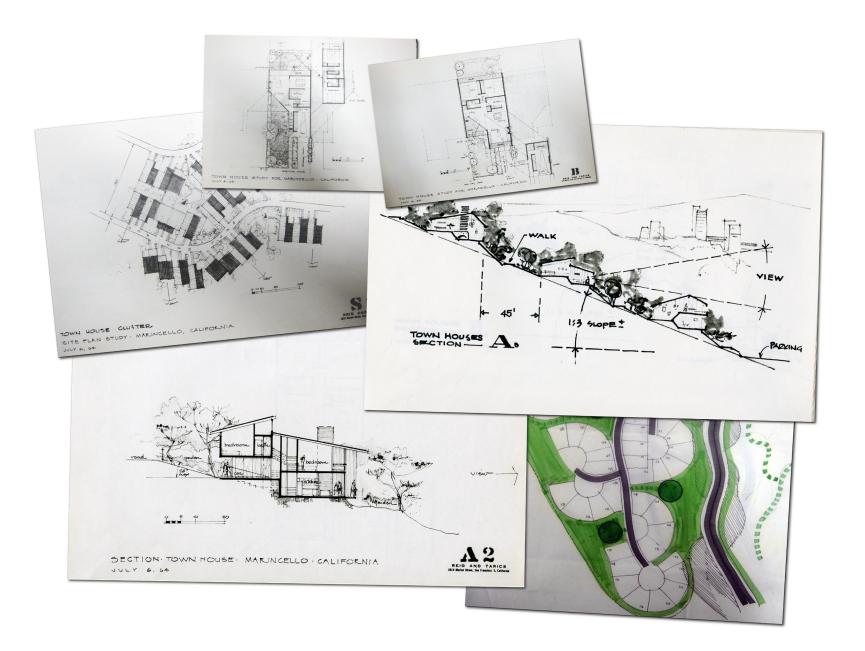






An echoing crack, a switch or crop? Its whisk followed by mid-distance slapback echoes crossing the stereo field. Immediately thereafter adult male voices to the left, discussing flying wedges. 'Let me show you something.' A lesson underway: the patient measured voice of an instructor, informed but deferential. The sudden clanking bang of something dropped in the foreground and rolling to the right, a sigh of mild exasperation or the effort of retrieving what fell? Again a sigh, more quietly to the left; then a sniff and another, again in the center. A leather thump, a rigid but soft-sided case being dropped. A zipper unzipped, then rezipped: a small pocket on luggage? The very quiet tank-tank of metal rods knocking one another: clubs, no doubt. Shoes that squish though dry, the very faint rasp of what could be either cleats or a pebble caught in their tread, quietly emerging from the right, vanishing to the left; they are walking on concrete. Continuing aperiodic cracks from the right. In the middle right, a whiffle ball being struck? Then a golf ball struck: no mistaking it. A laugh down the line to the right, repeated, then a hesitant explanation. The irregular, high frequency sine tone beeping of something in the distant right: a phone indicating a message? Briefly, the more regular but similar beep of a truck in reverse. Distant traffic, cars accelerating. The almost-buried chirp of a bird. Once, to the left, what could be a jungle bird: a two-note descending chirrup and its echo. The two-beat laugh of a jay, or is it a crow?

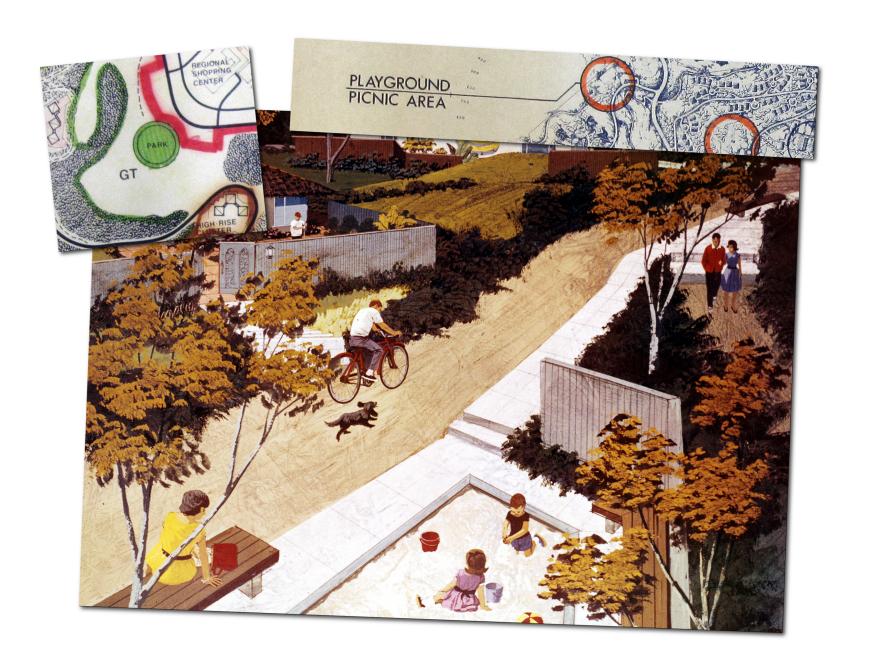






Somewhere inside open to the outside. A fan is whirring; no, a dishwasher or a dryer: not close, but establishing a rhythm of harmonic white noise. A small child's voice exhorting 'no' several times to the left, not angrily, just talking. He or she continues with meandering monolog. Something sizzling, or is it water running? Water running: it's turned off. The high frequency hiss of plumbing as a faucet is closed. The squeak of a faucet as it turns. A woman sings in Spanish: something about a babero, a bib. The word 'comida.' Her accent is not Mexican or Spanish, it's American. The child repeats some of the words, talking over the woman, experimenting with language, sometimes singing a single word: 'bop' perhaps. 'See saw'? 'Hoppy'? The clank of a dish, the tump of a lid, ceramic and rubber. A metal cup rings loudly in a sink. The slop slop slop of something filled with liquid, then dumped into a sink, repeated several times. Once this is echoed offstage, to the far right, by a recurring distant clunking; then the constant shuffling thump and knock of lumber being worked on. Something shoveled or loaded, clanks, the rhythm of carpentry. A male voice, the cadence of Mexican Spanish. A truck backing up: patterns of three beeps. The child says 'all done.' Once, a crow caws; once, the rattle of a small-displacement motorcycle humming by.







A confection of stereo confusion featuring a hiss and a child's whine. Many children's voices, many very young, all around. Something dumped into a container: rocks into a soft plastic tub? A hissing sizzle. Leaves stepped on nearby to the right. Squeaking, easily mistaken for something metal, but no, it's a small child. A woman's measured but conversational voice, talking about finding a rock at Golden Gate Park; she thinks someone will like it, but it must be rinsed off first. She calls the recipient 'honey,' and a young boy answers her as 'mom.' Another voice, a woman who coughs after saying 'you dumped my sand out;' she negotiates sharing between her child and another. A confusing ever-changing assortment of laughter; imperative calls and squeals in the middle distance; the cries of children that could be mistaken for agonized: but there is not true upset, just play and motion. There is enough room for children to move here. A sizzle on the near left is sand shoveled and poured. At least once, the word 'sand.' Pure high frequencies, as of wheels turning on an axle under pressure. An irregular but constant clanking in the center right distance, as of a pipe thrumbing, or some long metal thing pulled across an irregular surface: not unlike a chain clattering as it is played out. A very young child (or an older one who is temporarily regressing) who says 'I want to go home.' A toddler who cries 'ewww.' Once, a celebratory whoop.





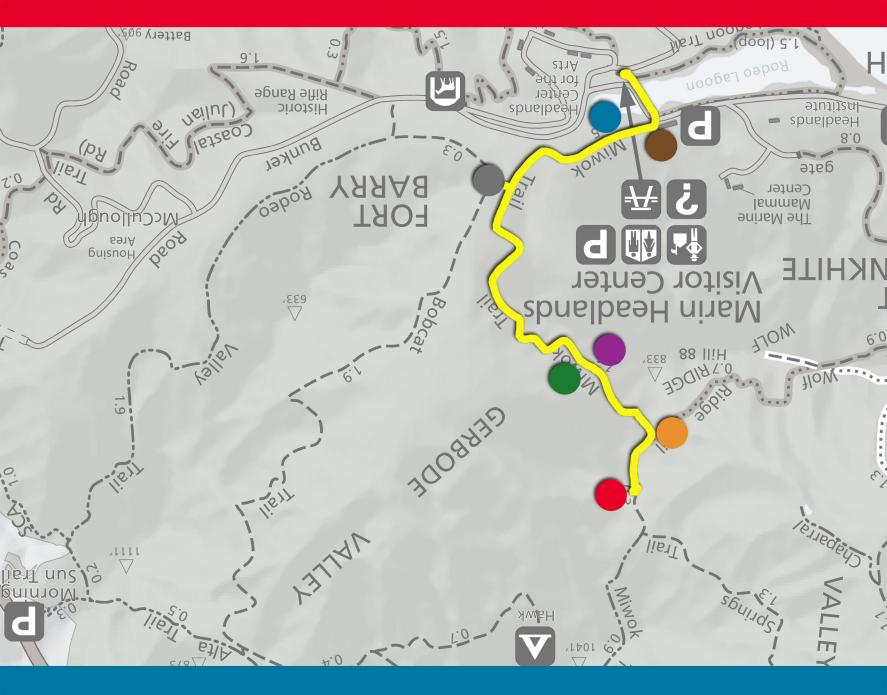


An **interior**: the unceasing **high hum of ventilation** on the middle left. The **indistinct** jingle of a small chain or many keys. A repeated thwack that echoes, as of things being dropped, roving around the stereo image. Four notes whistled: almost a transposed, much higher opening to Beethoven's Fifth. A snatch of inexpert singing. A thump that overdrives the recording: a door slamming. This is a hard-surfaced space with an unappealing resonance. Someone says 'oh boy' in a slightly defeated way; someone else laughs and asks sympathetically, 'too much, huh?' A third voice asks for confirmation, 'here's going out?' and expresses confusion about where 'the other' goes. More than once, the clichéd soft double chime of an elevator. Again a door slam that blows out the recording. Quiet footsteps, the walker adjusting stiff synthetic fabric (a backpack?). The rapid double squeak of rubber soles on a hard surface, as if on a basketball court. Then again. The squeak is the same pitch as the start of the whistle. 'All right take it easy,' 'oh yes,' the oddly emphatic public conversation of people who recognize one another but are not intimate. The jingle of the chain or keys. A lock worked. A throat cleared. 'I'll give you your stuff too.' A single wooden tock that could be a ping pong ball-sized rock falling into a pond, on the distant left. Something that could be a cassette slotted into a Walkman. Something that could be a pen being retracted. Something several times that could be the double drip of latex house paint onto linoleum.











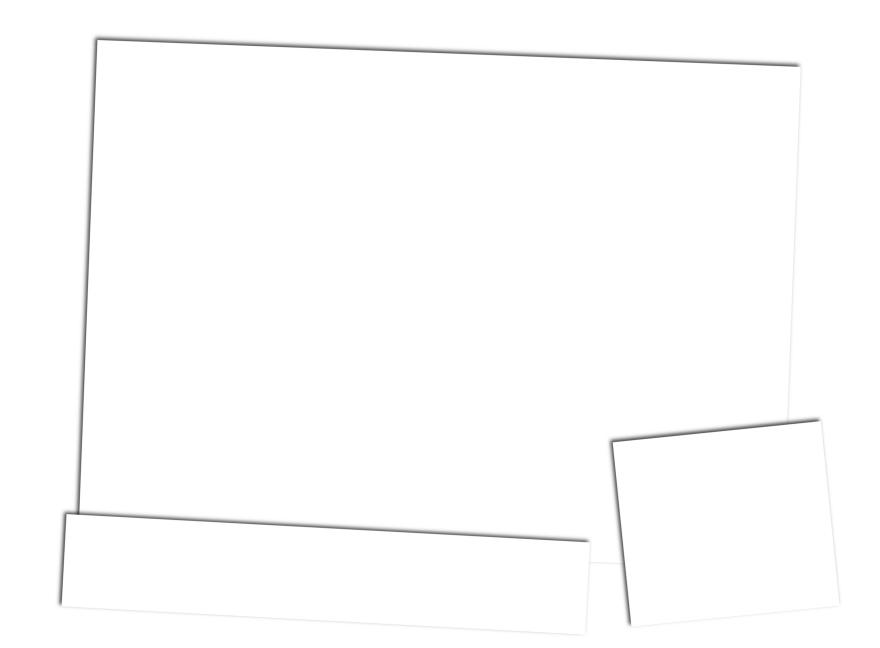












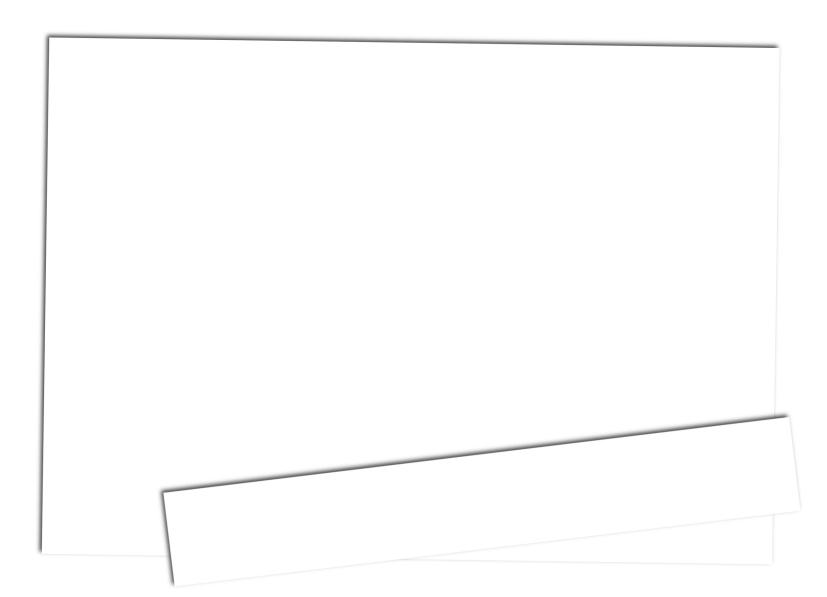












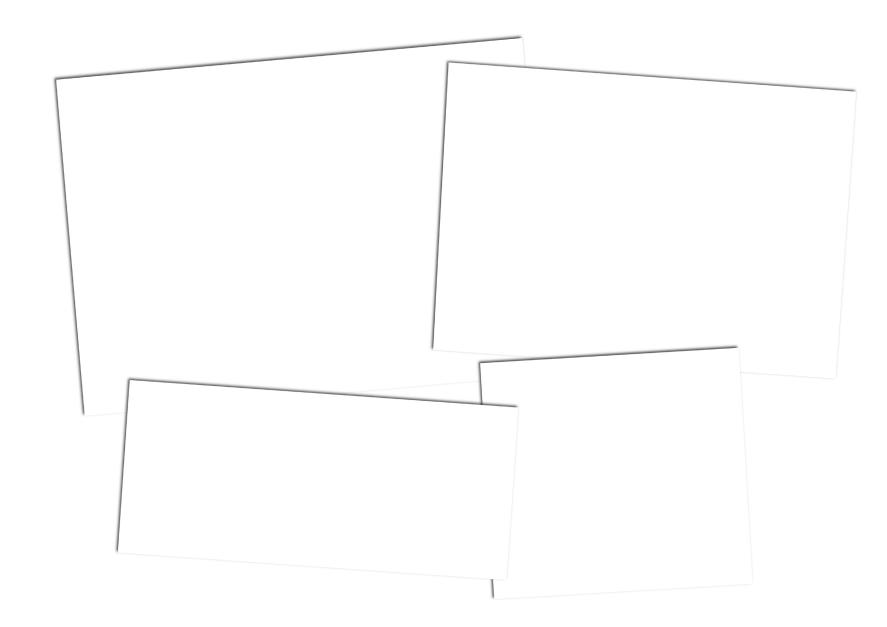






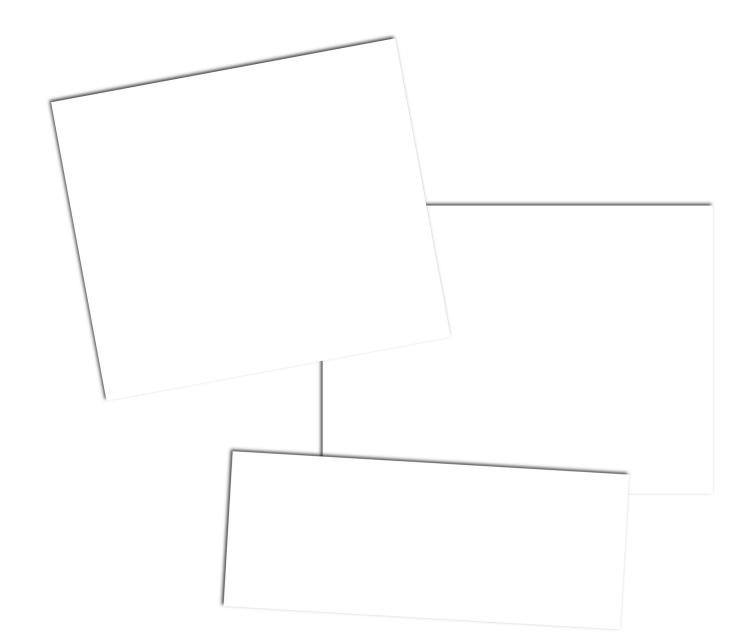












This guide identifies seven places to stop while descending the MIWOK TRAIL.

Each corresponds to a different aspect of MARINCELLO, a planned community proposed in the 1960s, approved for development, but ultimately blocked by opponents. Sites include a high-rise, a playground, a town house, a golf course, a busy intersection, a marina on an artificial extension of Rodeo Lagoon, and a sewage treatment facility.

Locat<mark>ions are</mark> approximate. Refer to the satellite imagery for guidance, but adapt to conditions on the ground.

Please visit the seven sites indicated. At each one, stop, listen, and document what you experience in the space provided on the following pages. Photographs or other media may be attached.

Sitting with closed eyes is recommended for best attention.

Take as long as you like at each location, but please spend no fewer than one hundred and eight seconds visiting each one.

МОН

The MIWOK TRAIL is in the MARIN HEADLANDS region of the GOLDEN GATE NATIONAL RECREATION AREA near San Francisco, California.

The trailhead is just across Rodeo Lagoon from the MARIN HEADLANDS VISITOR CENTER.

Ascend following the instructions found in the other half of this guide. When you are through with your visit to the ridge top, descend back the way you came. On your way down, stop in the same seven locations you visited on the way up; this time, follow the instructions provided here.



**TAHW** 

The artwork this book embodies is incomplete without your collaboration.









iere would be 20,000 have set a hearing on the plan Golden Gate Headlands State for Aug. 2.

Park, The State Division of the proposed of the State Division of the proposed the state Division of the Park. The State Division of

long hearing on the issue, voted 7 to 1 to refi The Commission, after a second emotional cello, a "planned community" for 31,000 persoi the highlands just north of the Golden Gate. a grave blow yesterday to density plans for M

The Marin County Planning Commission ( By Paul Avery

Marincello Plan High-Density Planners Reject

Key Marin Vote

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Sausalito to Supervisors

COMPANION TO THE MILL VALLEY RECORD

of titled at forcing a county-wide property, however a condition of approval was enter the barrin could sear the varieting dulf's algacture, duter District. This agreement is no danising dulf's algacture, duter District.

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See Back Page

Frouge declared he was optimistic about get-tin gan FHA committment for financing the proj-

Mach copies of a trimmed-down Marincello to the proposed Machen Tlan. They from Marincello Macket plan. They from Marincello Macket plan.

Marin County Planning Com- torium, stadium, museum and

inissioners yesterday received golf course.

lion "planned community" cupped in a high valley just north of the Marin Headlands. And he emphatically denied be had any luten-tion of 'bulling out" of the 2138-acre, \$285 mil-

plicated financing tangle. fidence he could obtain a court order to block the sale—which he said stemmed from a com-But developer Thomas Frouge expressed con-

opment may go on the auction block this month, it was disclosed yesterday. Marin county's controversial Marincello devel-

The Frouge Corporation's share of southern By Scott Thurber

Over Marincello Tycoons Battle

ndicated, and in 20 Frouge Corporation blid be used for build-8.5 per cent of the

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Marincello New Plan for Close Look at

of the Headlands hat Gulf Oil is the directors has had and Just north of the

nirmi rol gainania bas ... station beard of a newly formed non-profit

Fronge Gives County oil Corporation capital stock. This is the reason for my addressare owners of something in excess of 75,000 shares of 110 It former set of order from the tenth of the tenth by way of introduction, you may know that our companies

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January 5, 1968

2VN EKANCISCO, CALIFORNIA 94120 3333 CALIFORNIA STREET THE FUND AMERICAN COMPANIES

#### Shangri-la or Potential Blight?

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undeveloped land in Marin and you would get a total to sounty population live to

newspapers editorialized

Yolfa for Sale?

final hearing on the subject, confront what man

anrial, Thurs., June 17, 1965 highest bidder? Why don't planning commissions sell zoning to the

MARIN'S FUTURE IS AT STAKE

snoitatimil Ytisnab Marincello requests removal of

all of Marin? Do you want big city density to imperil

bnb ,.M.A 00:9 tp Civic Center, Monday, June 21 Planning Commission Meeting, Register your opposition at the

noissimmo Deninnold . Write your protest to the

San Rafael, Calif. Nathaniel Guyol, Chairman 135 Highland Ave.

CITIZENS AGAINST HIGHER DENSITY

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coning which would enable (the Out Oil, the Owner, Crouge holds an option) to hold the land for investment; a large-lot single-family.

including a State park; a national cemetery; temporary "green - belt" zoning which mould enable

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build into the sky

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JIAST AHT ted the site of Marincello.

By Elmont Walle

To Rodeo Lagoon? Mhat's Going to Happen

of the head of the at the head of the to Rodeo Lagoon at Fort Cronkhite when the mile-long NO ONE SEEMS to know exactly what's going to happen BY IDA GEARY

Reprinted from the Mill Valley Record, issue of January 6, 1965

necessarily reflect those of the city or of the Record. give us, in a guest editorial, his views on Marincello. His views do not Editor's Note: The Record asked Mill Valley Mayor Michael Wornum to

monster or myth?

of many of our people of a park explore some of the myths pro- center. If we cannot have the ideal of this Foggy Frankenstein to come an independent sub-I will leave the above aspects and not far enough away to bethe Marin County Planning cient space to dwell, Rather, cessfully with such a giant, will soon seek approval by but on which I have not suffi- is too near to compete sucthe Fronge Corporation. It tract people, are points to raise, fice building boom. Marincello 2,100-acre site, is planned by inhospitable climate will at- upsurge of the downtown ofmately 25,000 people on a munities, and whether such an cation is responsible for the within its boundaries, of ulti- concept of self-governing com- to face" centralized communied to provide full employment autonomy, fits into Marin's in our complex age of "face Sausalito a "new town," claim- and thus a stranglehold on its the suburbs. The advantage and west of Highway 101 above ing 60 per cent of the land, San Francisco is not losing to North of the Golden Gate with the Frouge Corp. retain- the central business district of

fabric of our county, reflect of our ablest community leadthat plan will fit into the social university professors and some concept of an overall plan, if cello's masthead prestigious certainly be a city based on a sented, by fastening to Marin-These myths are well pre-

children, and where is this But lower income families have housing for lower incomes. Marincello means to include make a balanced community,

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our values and augment the ers. But a myth is still a myth space for them in the high-rise Reyes, my second choice would from the Golden Gate to Point pounded by Marincello.



425 CALIFORNIA STREET SUITE 2404 SAN FRANCISCO CALIFORNIA 94104

Y NOMEROHI TAX EXEMPT CORPORATION FOR COASTLUDE CONSERVATION AND THE ACQUISITION OF LANDS FOR THE MARIN HEADLANDS STATE PARK

incorporated group and what was your thought there? the Golden Gate Headlands Committee. Why did you move towards an Let's talk about HEADLANDS, INC., and how did that come into being after

Ahlstrand:

\$790,000, and then they would own all the way across the road Thomsense at all they'll buy it immediately." I was sure they had the money, "Aha, it's right across Conzelman Road from the developer; if they have any down. If no one wanted to buy it, anyone could grab it. My first thought, bidding to federal agencies, then state, county, educational institutions, on considered surplus to the United States Army and usually it went first for GSA, General Services Administration, had put some land up for sale. It was Frankforter: One Saturday there was a brief article in the [San Francisco] Chronicle that said

incorporated immediately as HEADLANDS, INC. Assemblyman; John Hartmann, an officer of Kern County Land Company and I founded the Conservation Law Society; John Busterud, former Republican Four of us gathered in the attorney's office: Put Livermore, [attorney] who conservation and the acquisition of land for the Marin Headlands State Park." that HEADLANDS, INC., is "a nonprofit tax-exempt corporation for coastline incorporated in October 1967. I designed the letterhead and the logo. It says So I decided to call this corporation HEADLANDS, INC., and it was

said, "I wouldn't dream of supporting this." Of course they wanted to do it. each other at a dinner party. It was so important to all these people that no one and Democrats and people who never got together ever, would never sit next to Why is everyone enthusiastic?" There was an incredible group of Republicans said, "You know Katharine, it's like motherhood; no one is turning us down. We asked important men to be Directors. They accepted immediately, John

negotiate with those Gulf executives. HEADLANDS, INC., Board. This is why: because we had to meet and You asked me why I asked male presidents of corporations to be on my & Bradstreet analytical report November 1967 told us this. They were all male. Gulf listed 27 executive officers, 5 directors, 10 coordinators worldwide; Dun - In 1967, the year HEADLANDS, INC. was incorporated,

to Sacramento and purchase that land whether we had the money or not. incorporate HEADLANDS, INC., and told him that we should immediately ge following Monday I went to see my attorney, John Busterud, and asked him to Almost overnight I had a lot of support from many important people and th



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minutes into tape] [Begin Tape 2, Side B: Thursday, September 3, 1998, approximately 25

beautiful views in the world. Do you want any more? Headlands to San Francisco is very exciting. Here are without doubt the most barracks buildings on the Fort Cronkhite Army base. The contrast of the bare miles an hour; I know, I've lived on Wolfback Ridge. I've had my studio in ever encountered. It's raw and its threatening. At times the winds reach 80 fog much of the time; it can be the loneliest, most desolate and depressing place I'm not saying that the land itself was gorgeous, for it's not. It's shrouded in had seen five cars a day. I wanted to prevent damage to the ecology of the land. hour going up little Wolfback Ridge Road-a private road- which in the past gas stations, an 800-room hotel on Mount Beacon above Sausalite, 1,500 cars an obliterate and pollute the Headlands forever: high rise buildings, dozens of Gulf of a massive and destructive development which would, in my opinion, Frankforter: My aim was not so much to establish a park as it was to block the construction

#### Katharine frankforter



Walk Strace Compositions., When Lake Studio, Napa. CA for the Star Francisco Art Institute Pathings by Kalbarines Swartsbaugh Treadstorer, Teledo Macson Principes by Kalbarines Swartsbaugh Transforer, Teledo Macson Star Toledo OH-Praintings by Malbarines Sartsbaugh Transforer, Toledo Macson Star Principes (A. Toledo) OH-Praintings by Kalbarines Swartsbaugh Transforer, Toledo Macson Star Francisco, CA.

Paintings by Kalbarines Swartsbaugh Transforer, Toledo Macson Star Francisco, CA.

Paintings by Kalbarines Swartsbaugh Transforer, Toledo Macson Star Francisco CA.

Paintings by Kalbarines S. Frankforter, M.H. De-Young Memorine San Francisco. CA.

Paintings by Kalbarines S. Frankforter, M.H. De-Young Memorine San Francisco. CA.

Sausalito, California Katharine S. Frankforter

humdrum. I have always been an artist. It is my way of life. for flight into extraordinary realms above the ordinary imagination and originality. Creative energy gives life wings children are all creative acts in which an individual expresses sculpturing, designing, communicating, making love, bearing I am an artist. For me, art and life are one. Painting, drawing,

B.F.A. Smith College, Morthampton, MA. Studied with Rulmo Tamayo, mural paintag:
Character Kennedy, photography Oliver Lavkin, theatre design, Randolph Johnson, sculpture
Likiwatiny of 10-deol, Teledo, OH
Black Mountain, College, Black Mountain, NC, Summer Institute, Studied with Josef Arlbertis,
New School for Social Research, New York, NY, Studied with Studies of the Control Research, New York, NY, Studied with Studies for the College San Francisco, CA. Studied with lack Jefferson, painting;
Ivan Majdraboff, drawing Born in Toledo, Obio Came to San Francisco, California in 1947

EDUCATION:

STATEMENT

1943

bb61

0L61/E961 9461

SOLO EXHIBITIONS:

COCY

SPECIAL COMMEMORATIVE EDITION

HEADLANDS, INC. Records, 1946 - 1998 Katharine S. Frankforter Papers &

Oral History Interview

puy

Golden Gate National Rec

Golden Gares and Record





"Dream" (Detail) Mixed Media 4'X5' @ 1996



# MARINCELL

responsible citizens speak Atrot

MAYOR . MAU THAY MAL HOYAM

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MAYOR MICHAEL WORNUM . MILL VALLEY

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MAYOR GORDON STRAWBRIDGE . TIBURON

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#### THE PLAN HAS NOT PASSED YET

YOU CAN DO TWO THINGS

REGINATION AUOY OF STIAM

PETER BEHR CHAIRMAN

WHILLAM CHOSS, S. KETTEMHOFSH, BYRON LETOSOKER, THOUSE STORES

OTTENTION OF WITEEL STORY OF GRAND OF TAKEN ON MATTERIAL CARRIED

MONDAY . NOVERER 8 . 9:30 A.M. CIVIC CENT

ANSEL ADAIS . WORLD FALOUS PHOTOGRAPHER

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JOHN CARDEN CAMPBELL . WELL KNOWN ARCHITECT

".nwo sit ind isereint a enounce it suitarede fon at notisroque counce off"

## golden gate headlands committee

Dear Petitioner:

ago share a common goal -- to have the future of the Marin Headlands All of us who signed the Marincello referendum petition several months

the rallying force for those working towards this end. For the past ten months the Golden Gate Headlands Committee has been

19/9/17

completely arbitrary decisions of a minor county clerk (who has a well earned for a referendum on Marincello was defeated by unexplained, unsupported, and county). Headlands Commiffee, presenting arguements to the effect that our petition This is the brief filed by Martin Rosen, afformey for the Golden Gate

2/5/67 defer/th. signaturi the last Were vall

question whatsoever that they are genuine signatures forgerles. This ruling even though there is no Judgement that the signatures were, in effect, clerk" for validation and must accept the clerks he (Wilson) would not "look outside of the county estured that it was indeed thier signatures. sent to 85 moral settidevers from 93 of these thought the above 120 signatures were valid, and en devortis tent sew eniter tents ethough he

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We are thus At signatures short of forcings a referendum of the persons they are represented to be.

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Independent-Juntraal, Thurs., Nov. 25, 1965

#### arincello Debate well exition Asks New

si 10 seu l'an Bring de cerning this park, use of its Board of Supervisors to recon- "4. There are still facts conpelitions calling on the County by the people of the whole state. yesterday with circulation of park, which is being financed The "Marin protest" began blight and over-use of this new

has been granted Gulf Oil Company and Frouge Corporati develop his land within the law, we point out that an Marincello Master Plan. Having regard for the right o to reconsider its Movember 12, 1965, action conditions We, the undersigned, petition the Board of Supervise

Tiburon, and substantially more than that of Corte Mac three times the planned density of Novato and Mill Val 1. The approved 20,000 population (3.5 dwelling units

glameT bas offissus? at seers gainiotbs rof seitismeb area have been established. In this instance, existi has been deferred until either a master plan or at le 2. Previously, consideration of any sizeable develop

the people of the whole state. built-in blight and overuse of this new park which it I etati and and the Marin Headlands State I 3. This crowded development with tower apartments at

Gate Bridge which have not been adequately analyzed. access, and traffic congestion on the Redwood Highwa 4. There are still facts concerning this park, use

AAAman Printed Name Signature

PROJECT SHOULD BE TABLED UNTIL THAT VOTE IS TAKEN. CIDED BY THE PEOPLE OF MARIN COUNTY, AND THAT THE MARINCELLO -AG BE DELANDS SHOULD HEADLANDS SHOULD BE DE-

MITTEE, WHICH IS SEEKING TO ACHIEVE THIS GOAL. YOU MAY LIST ME AS A MEMBER OF THE GOLDEN GATE HEADLANDS COM-

#### the DESCENT





1920 - 20061

#### MMIX NOAAA yd beldmessa

at the HEADLANDS CENTER FOR THE ARTS

while in residence in the fall of 2009

with images, documents, and artifacts

from the public PARK ARCHIVES of the

**GOLDEN GATE NATIONAL RECREATION AREA** 

guibuloni

the Harlan Soeten Marincello Collection the KATHARINE FRANKFORTER & HEADLANDS INC. RECORDS

and the INTERPRETATION PHOTOGRAPH COLLECTION

pup

a trail map of the MARIN HEADLANDS from the NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

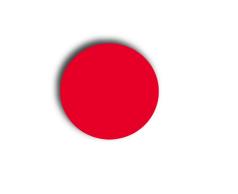
two images of the site of the Marincello Gates from WIKIPEDIA

and satellite imagery from MARIN COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

special thanks

AMANDA WILLIFORD at the PARK ARCHIVES AND RECORD CENTER

and everyone at the HEDLANDS CENTER FOR THE ARTS



## surrounding the MIWOK TRAIL







